

# Admission Requirements for International Applicants

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# 1 INTRODUCTION

This paper provides the necessary guidelines for entry requirements to support international student admission and recruitment to the three MSc in Business & Management degree pathways.

These guidelines cover the key countries in South Asia and Africa from where it is intended to focus international recruitment students.

To contextualise the proposals herein, academic and English language entry requirements of comparative Higher Education Institutions (HEIs) in the UK are referenced, as are contextual factors of each country. In addition to covering country-specific English language entry requirements, under Section 20, we have identified the proposed Accepted English Language Tests (AELTs).

## 2 INDIA

### 2.1 Academic Entry Requirements

Applicants must hold one of the following qualifications from a recognised institution (Public or Private)<sup>1</sup> and must have been completed within the past 10 years for Postgraduate Studies:

- Three-year bachelor's degree with a minimum of 55% from any recognised Indian University<sup>2</sup>
- Four-year bachelor's degree with a minimum of 50% from any recognised Indian University<sup>3</sup>
- Three-year bachelor's degree with a minimum of 50% (or CGPA 5.5/10) from the following universities: Mumbai, Delhi, Pune, Jadavpur, Kolkata, Chennai, Anna, Bharatiyar, MSU Baroda or Bangalore University<sup>4</sup>

### 2.2 English Language Proficiency Entry Requirements

2.2.1 South India (Andhra Pradesh, Karnataka, Kerala, Tamil Nadu, Telangana, and the Union Territory of Puducherry), and the States of Delhi (National Capital Territory), Goa, Maharashtra, Gujarat, and West Bengal

To demonstrate English language proficiency, applicants must meet one of the following criteria:

- Acceptance of Medium of Instruction (MOI) letter from any recognised university (please refer to Appendix 1 for evidence) provided they have completed their bachelor's within five years of the course start date
- For applicants from the state of Gujarat, a Medium of Instruction (MOI) letter from any recognised university will be accepted, provided they have completed their bachelor's degree within five years of the course start date and can confirm that they completed their studies in English language medium at school-level for 10th Standard and 12th Standard

- One of the accepted English Language tests listed under [Section 20.0](#)

### 2.2.2 Rest of India

To demonstrate English language proficiency, applicants must meet one of the following criteria:

- A minimum of 65% in the 12th Standard Examinations from the CBSE board<sup>5</sup> with Medium of Instruction (MOI) letter provided they have completed their bachelor's within five years of the course start date (please refer to Appendix 1 for evidence)
- 70% in the 12th Standard Examinations<sup>6</sup> from any high-risk state board with a Medium of Instruction (MOI) letter provided they have completed their bachelor's within five years of the course start date (please refer to Appendix 1 for evidence)
- One of the accepted English Language tests listed under [Section 20.0](#)

## 3 PAKISTAN

### 3.1 Academic Entry Requirements

Applicants must hold one of the following qualifications from a recognised institution (Public or Private) and must have been completed within the past 10 years for Postgraduate Studies:

- 4-year bachelor's degree GPA of 2.6/4.0 or 60%<sup>7</sup>
- 3-year bachelor's degree plus a 2-year master's degree with a GPA of 2.6/4.0 or 60% (in both Bachelor's and Master's)<sup>8</sup>
- 2-year bachelor's degree plus a 2-year master's degree with a GPA of 2.6/4.0 or 60% (in both Bachelor's and Master's)<sup>9</sup>

### 3.2 English Language Proficiency Entry Requirements

To demonstrate English language proficiency, applicants must meet one of the following criteria:

- Applicants are required to provide a High School Certificate (HSC) with a minimum of 60% in English. In addition, they must have completed a bachelor's degree taught and assessed entirely in English from a recognised university on the institution's approved list (Appendix 5). The bachelor's degree must have been completed within the last five years. This must be verified through a Medium of Instruction (MOI) letter issued by the awarding university<sup>10</sup>.
- One of the accepted English Language tests listed under [Section 20.0](#)

## 4 BANGLADESH

### 4.1 Academic Entry Requirements

Applicants must hold one of the following qualifications from a recognised institution (Public or Private) and must have been completed within the past 10 years for Postgraduate Studies:

- Four-year bachelor's degree from a recognised public or private university – with a minimum CGPA of 2.7 or score of 55%.<sup>11</sup>
- First-class achievement in Master of Arts, Science or Commerce <sup>12</sup>
- Three-year bachelor's degree with 55% or above followed by a master's degree with a GPA of 2.7 or above.<sup>13</sup>

### 4.2 English Language Proficiency Entry Requirements

To demonstrate English language proficiency, applicants must meet one of the following criteria:

- Students from the top 30 Private and all Public Universities (refer to Appendix 6) must provide a Medium of Instruction (MOI) letter (refer to Appendix 7). They must have achieved at least 60% in English in their Higher Secondary Certificate (HSC), completed within five years of the course start date<sup>14</sup>
- One of the accepted English Language tests listed under [Section 20.0](#)

## 5 SRI LANKA

### 5.1 Academic Entry Requirements

Applicants must hold one of the following qualifications from a recognised institution (Public or Private) and must have been completed within the past 10 years for Postgraduate Studies:

- Four-year bachelor's special or professional degree with a minimum GPA of 2.7/4<sup>15</sup>
- Three-year general bachelor's degree with a minimum GPA of 3/4 or B.<sup>16</sup>
- Pearson HND or equivalent followed by a British Top-Up Degree at 2:2 or above <sup>17</sup>

### 5.2 English Language Proficiency Entry Requirements

To demonstrate English language proficiency, applicants must meet one of the following criteria:

- Sri Lankan O Level English grade B (Merit) (must be dated within 10 years of intake)<sup>18</sup>
- Where a student has completed a Top up Degree with a UK Higher Education Institution (HEI) - they will need to meet O Level requirements of English grade of C and above, and they must

provide a Medium of Instruction (MOI) letter for the two years of previous education completed (Diploma, HND etc.)<sup>19</sup>

- One of the accepted English Language tests listed under [Section 20.0](#)

## 6 NEPAL

### 6.1 Academic Entry Requirements

Applicants must hold one of the following qualifications from a recognised institution (Public or Private) and must have been completed within the past 10 years for Postgraduate Studies:

- Four-year bachelor's degree with a minimum of 60%<sup>20</sup>

### 6.2 English Language Proficiency Entry Requirements

To demonstrate English language proficiency, applicants must meet one of the following criteria:

- They must provide a Medium of Instruction (MOI) letter. They must have achieved at least 65% in English in their 12th standard examination, bachelor's degree completed within five years of the course start date.<sup>21</sup>
- One of the accepted English Language tests listed under [Section 20.0](#)

## 7 NIGERIA

### 7.1 Academic Entry Requirements

Applicants must hold the following qualifications from a recognised institution (Public or Private) and must have been completed within the past 10 years for Postgraduate Studies:

- Four-year bachelor's degree with a minimum classification of 2.2 or 2.5/4 GPA<sup>22</sup>

### 7.2 English Language Proficiency Entry Requirements

To demonstrate English language proficiency, applicants must meet one of the following criteria:

- NECO English Language grade C6 or above<sup>23</sup> (must be no longer than ten years old on course start date)
- West African Examinations Council (WAEC) English Language grade C6 or above.<sup>24</sup> (WAEC must be no longer than ten years old on course start date)<sup>25</sup>
- One of the accepted English Language tests listed under [Section 20.0](#)

## 8 GHANA

### 8.1 Academic Entry Requirements

Applicants must hold the following qualifications from a recognised institution (Public or Private) and must have been completed within the past 10 years for Postgraduate Studies:

- Completion of a four-year bachelor's degree with a minimum classification of 2.2 or above or 2.5/4 GPA<sup>26</sup>

### 8.2 English Language Proficiency Entry Requirements

To demonstrate English language proficiency, applicants must meet the following criteria:

- West African Examinations Council (WAEC) English Language grade C6 or above.<sup>27</sup> (WAEC must be no longer than ten years old on course start date)
- 
- One of the accepted English Language tests listed under [Section 20.0](#)

## 9 MOROCCO

### 9.1 Academic Entry Requirements

Applicants must hold one of the following qualifications from a recognised institution (Public or Private) and must have been completed within the past 10 years for Postgraduate Studies:

- Diplome d'Ecoles Nationales de Commerce et de Gestion with 13 out of 20<sup>27</sup>
- 
- Licence with 13 out of 20 or above<sup>28</sup>
- 
- Licence d'Études Fondamentales with 13 out of 20<sup>29</sup>
- 
- Licence Professionnelle with 13 out of 20 or above<sup>30</sup>
- 
- Diplome du Cycle Normal with 13 out of 20 or above<sup>31</sup>
- 
- Diplome d'Ingenieur d'Etat with 13 out of 20 or above<sup>32</sup>
- 
- Diplome de Doctorat en Pharmacie with 13 out of 20 or above<sup>33</sup>
- 
- Matrise with 13 out of 20 or above<sup>34</sup>

### 9.2 English Language Proficiency Entry Requirements

To demonstrate English language proficiency, applicants must meet the following criteria:

- One of the accepted English Language tests listed under [Section 20.0](#)

## **10 EGYPT**

### **10.1 Academic Entry Requirements**

Applicants must hold the following qualifications from a recognised institution (Public or Private) and must have been completed within the past 10 years for Postgraduate Studies:

- A four-year bachelor's degree with a minimum of 65%<sup>35</sup>

### **10.2 English Language Proficiency Entry Requirements**

To demonstrate English language proficiency, applicants must meet the following criteria:

- One of the accepted English Language tests listed under [Section 20.0](#)

## **11 TANZANIA**

### **11.1 Academic Entry Requirements**

Applicants must hold the following qualifications from a recognised institution (Public or Private) and must have been completed within the past 10 years for Postgraduate Studies:

- Bachelor (Honours) degree with minimum 2:2 grade<sup>36</sup>

### **11.2 English Language Proficiency Entry Requirements:**

To demonstrate English language proficiency, applicants must meet one of the following criteria:

- Tanzania Certificate of Secondary Education English Language with a grade of C or above<sup>37</sup> must be no longer than five years old on course start date
- One of the accepted English Language tests listed under [Section 20.0](#)

## **12 UGANDA**

### **12.1 Academic Entry Requirements**

Applicants must hold the following qualifications from a recognised institution (Public or Private) and must have been completed within the past 10 years for Postgraduate Studies:

- Bachelor's degree with a 2.2 from a public university or an institution accredited by the National Council for Higher Education, or 3.0/5 or B<sup>38</sup>

### **12.2 English Language Proficiency Entry Requirements**

To demonstrate English language proficiency, applicants must meet one of the following criteria:

- Uganda Certificate of Education English Language grade 6 or above<sup>39</sup> must be no longer than ten years old on course start date
- One of the accepted English Language tests listed under [Section 20.0](#)

## **13 SOUTH AFRICA**

### **13.1 Academic Entry Requirements**

Applicants must hold one of the following qualifications from a recognised institution (Public or Private) and must have been completed within the past 10 years for Postgraduate Studies:

- Bachelor (Honours) degree from a recognised university with a minimum of 60% (Second class division 2)<sup>40</sup>
- Four-year bachelor's degree in technology (BTech) with a minimum of 60% (Second class division 2)<sup>41</sup>

### **13.2 English Language Proficiency Entry Requirements**

To demonstrate English language proficiency, applicants must meet the following criteria:

- One of the accepted English Language tests listed under [Section 20.0](#)

## 14 ZIMBABWE

### 14.1 Academic Entry Requirements

Applicants must hold one of the following qualifications from a recognised institution (Public or Private) and must have been completed within the past 10 years for Postgraduate Studies:

- A good bachelor's (Honours) degree from a recognised university. (If University of Zimbabwe with 60% / CGPA of 2.7 or above)<sup>42</sup>

### 14.2 English Language Proficiency Entry Requirements

To demonstrate English language proficiency, applicants must meet the following criteria:

- Zimbabwe General Certificate of Education at Ordinary Level grade C or above must be no longer than ten years old on course start date<sup>43</sup>
- One of the accepted English Language tests listed under [Section 20.0](#)

## 15 BOTSWANA

### 15.1 Academic Entry Requirements

Applicants must hold one of the following qualifications from a recognised institution (Public or Private) and must have been completed within the past 10 years for Postgraduate Studies:

- Bachelor's degree from University of Botswana with a grade of C+ or 65% or above <sup>44</sup>
- Master's degree with a grade C or 55% or a GPA of 2.5 or above<sup>45</sup>

### 15.2 English Language Proficiency Entry Requirements

To demonstrate English language proficiency, applicants must meet the following criteria:

- One of the accepted English Language tests listed under [Section 20.0](#)

## 16 NAMIBIA

### 16.1 Academic Entry Requirements

Applicants must hold one of the following qualifications from a recognised institution (Public or Private) and must have been completed within the past 10 years for Postgraduate Studies:

- Bachelor's honours degree or professional bachelor's degree with a 2:2 classification or higher<sup>46</sup>

- Master's degree<sup>47</sup>

## 16.2 English Language Proficiency Entry Requirements

To demonstrate English language proficiency, applicants must meet the following criteria:

- One of the accepted English Language tests listed under [Section 20.0](#)

# 17 KENYA

## 17.1 Academic Entry Requirements

Applicants must hold the following qualifications from a recognised institution (Public or Private) and must have been completed within the past 10 years for Postgraduate Studies:

- A bachelor's degree<sup>48</sup> or a master's degree from a recognised university with a minimum 2:2/C/ 50- 59%<sup>49</sup>

## 17.2 English Language Proficiency Entry Requirements

To demonstrate English language proficiency, applicants must meet one of the following criteria:

- Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (KCSE) English with Grade C or above<sup>50</sup> must be no longer than five years old on course start date
- One of the accepted English Language tests listed under [Section 20.0](#)

# 18 MAURITIUS

## 18.1 Academic Entry Requirements

Applicants must hold one of the following qualifications from a recognised institution (Public or Private) and must have been completed within the past 10 years for Postgraduate Studies:

- Bachelor's degree with a 2:2 classification or above<sup>51</sup>
- Bachelor of Technology when studied for 4 years with a 2:2 classification or above<sup>52</sup>

## 18.2 English Language Proficiency Entry Requirements

To demonstrate English language proficiency, applicants must meet the following criteria:

- One of the accepted English Language tests listed under [Section 20.0](#)

## **19 SEYCHELLES**

### **19.1 Academic Entry Requirements**

Applicants must hold the following qualifications from a recognised institution (Public or Private) and must have been completed within the past 10 years for Postgraduate Studies:

- Bachelor's honours degree from the University of Seychelles - 2:2 (50%)<sup>53</sup>

### **19.2 English Language Proficiency Entry Requirements**

To demonstrate English language proficiency, applicants must meet the following criteria:

- One of the accepted English Language tests listed under [Section 20.0](#)

## 20 ACCEPTED ENGLISH LANGUAGE TESTS (AELTS)

Test	Minimum Overall Score	Minimum Component Scores	Validity Period
IELTS for UKVI (Academic) <sup>55</sup>	6.0	No individual skill below 5.5	2 years before course start date
IELTS (Academic) <sup>56</sup>	6.0	No individual skill score below 5.5	2 years before course start date
Language Cert Academic <sup>57</sup>	65 overall	(with no individual skill under 60)	2 years before course start date
PTE Academic/ UKVI <sup>58</sup>	59	No individual skill below 59	2 years before course start date
Skills for English UKVI B2 (PSI Service UK Ltd) <sup>59</sup>	B2 Pass	N/A	2 years before course start date
TOEFL iBT <sup>60</sup>	Minimum Overall: 79	With no individual test score below: Listening: 17 Reading: 18 Speaking: 20 Writing: 21	2 years before course start date
Trinity College London, Integrated Skills in English (ISE) <sup>61</sup>	ISE II	Distinction in all four components	2 years before course start date
Cambridge English (All tests except Business English) <sup>62</sup>	170 points overall	No individual component below 160	2 years before course start date
AS / A Level English Language and/or Literature <sup>63</sup>	Grade C	Grade C	3 years before course start date
GCSE/IGCSE as a First Language <sup>64</sup>	Grade C	Grade C	3 years before course start date
GCSE/IGCSE as a Second Language <sup>65</sup>	Grade C	Grade C	3 years before course start date
International Baccalaureate Standard Level <sup>66</sup>	Grade 5	Grade 5	3 years before course start date
International Baccalaureate Higher Level <sup>67</sup>	Grade 4	Grade 4	3 years before course start date
Password Skills Plus At-home Test <sup>68</sup>	Password 6.5	With no less than Password 5.5 in each band	2 years before course start date
Duolingo English Test (DET) <sup>69, 70, 71</sup>	110 points	A minimum of 100 in each component	2 years before course start date

## **APPENDICES**

### **APPENDIX 1 - BRITISH UNIVERSITIES ACCEPTING STUDENTS WITH MEDIUM OF INSTRUCTION (MOI) LETTERS FROM INDIA**

- University for the Creative Arts (Study gaps over 5 years accepted)
- University of Essex (Study gaps over 5 years accepted)
- University of Portsmouth (Study gaps over 5 years accepted)
- University of Hertfordshire (Study gaps over 5 years accepted)
- University of Wales Trinity Saint David (Study gaps over 5 years accepted)
- University of Suffolk (Study gaps over 5 years accepted)
- Birmingham City University (Study gaps over 5 years accepted)
- University of Wolverhampton
- University of Sussex

## **APPENDIX 2 - LIST OF FAKE UNIVERSITIES IN INDIA AS IDENTIFIED BY UNIVERSITY GRANTS COMMISSION (UGC) OF INDIA**

Andhra Pradesh	Christ New Testament Deemed University, #32-32-2003, 7th Lane, Kakumanuvarithoto, Guntur, Andhra Pradesh-522002 and another address of Christ New Testament Deemed University, Fit No. 301, Grace Villa Apts., 7/5, Srinagar, Guntur, Andhra Pradesh-522002
Andhra Pradesh	Bible Open University of India, H.No. 49-35-26, N.G.O's Colony, Visakhapatnam, Andhra Pradesh-530016
Delhi	All India Institute of Public & Physical Health Sciences (AIIPHS) State Government University, Office Kh. No. 608-609, 1st Floor, Sant Kripal Singh Public Trust Building, Near BDO Office, Alipur, Delhi-110036
Delhi	Commercial University Ltd., Daryaganj, Delhi.
Delhi	United Nations University, Delhi
Delhi	Vocational University, Delhi
Delhi	ADR-Centric Juridical University, ADR House, 8J, Gopala Tower, 25 Rajendra Place, New Delhi - 110 008
Delhi	Indian Institute of Science and Engineering, New Delhi
Delhi	Viswakarma Open University for Self-Employment, Rozgar Sewasadan, 672, Sanjay Enclave, Opp. GTK Depot, Delhi-110033
Delhi	Adhyatmik Vishwavidyalaya (Spiritual University), 351-352, Phase-I, Block-A, Vijay Vihar, Rithala, Rohini, Delhi-110085
Karnataka	Badaganvi Sarkar World Open University Education Society, Gokak, Belgaum, Karnataka
Kerala	St. John's University, Kishanattam, Kerala
Kerala	International Islamic University of Prophetic Medicine (IIUPM), Kunnamangalam Kozhikode, Kerala-673571
Maharashtra	Raja Arabic University, Nagpur, Maharashtra
Puducherry	Sree Bodhi Academy of Higher Education, No. 186, Thilaspeth, Vazhuthavoor Road, Puducherry-605009
Uttar Pradesh	Gandhi Hindi Vidyapith, Prayag, Allahabad, Uttar Pradesh
Uttar Pradesh	Netaji Subhash Chandra Bose University (Open University), Achaltal, Aligarh, Uttar Pradesh
Uttar Pradesh	Bhartiya Shiksha Parishad, Bharat Bhawan, Matiyari Chinhat, Faizabad Road, Lucknow, Uttar Pradesh – 227105
Uttar Pradesh	Mahamaya Technical University, PO - Maharishi Nagar , Distt. Gb Nagar , Opp. Sec 110 , Sector 110 , Noida - 201304
West Bengal	Indian Institute of Alternative Medicine, Kolkata.
West Bengal	Institute of Alternative Medicine and Research, 8-A, Diamond Harb

## **APPENDIX 3- LIST OF SUSPICIOUS UNIVERSITIES IN INDIA AS IDENTIFIED BY SECTOR RESEACH**

- Chhattisgarh University, Raipur
- Chaudhary Charan Singh University, Meerut University, Meerut
- Chhatrapati Sahu Ji Maharaj University, Kanpur University, Kanpur
- CMJ University, Meghalaya
- Bundelkhand University is a State university based in Jhansi, Uttar Pradesh.
- Dr. Bhim Rao Ambedkar University, Agra University, Agra
- Dr. C.V.Raman University (Bilaspur)
- Eastern Institute for Integrated Learning in Management, Sikkim.
- Jodhpur University, Jodhpur, Rajasthan
- Kalinga University, Raipur.
- Karnataka State Open University, Mysore
- Manav Bharti University, Solan, Himachal Pradesh
- Ranchi University, Ranchi, Jharkhand
- Rohilkhand University, Bareilly
- Sidhhu Kanhu University, Dumka
- Shridhar University, Pilani, Rajasthan
- SunRise University, Alwar, Rajasthan
- The Global Open University, Nagaland.
- Vinoba Bhave University, Hazaribagh
- Calrox University, Gujarat.
- William Carey University, Meghalaya.
- Mewar University, Rajasthan.
- ARNI University, Kangra.
- Monad University, UP.
- Glocal University
- PRIST University , Tamil Nadu.
- Shivaji University, Maharastra
- Singania University, Rajasthan.
- Sri Chandrasekharendra Saraswathi Viswa Mahavidyalaya (SCSVMV)(little suspicious)
- Sikkim Professional University, Sikkim.
- IEC University.
- Himalayan University(Maharaja Agrasen Himalayan Garhwal University )
- NEFTU (North East Frontier Technical University), Arunachal Pradesh
- Air hostess Academy Pvt ltd.
- ISBM University, Chattisgarh

## **APPENDIX 4- LIST OF UNIVERSITIES THAT DO NOT RESPOND IN TIME AS IDENTIFIED BY SECTOR RESEARCH**

- All India Institute of Public & Physical Health Sciences (AIIPHS) State Government University, Office Kh. No. 608-609, 1st Floor, Sant Kripal Singh Public Trust Building, Near BDO Office, Alipur, Delhi-110036
- Commercial University Ltd., Daryaganj, Delhi
- United Nations University, Delhi
- Vocational University, Delhi
- ADR-Centric Juridical University, ADR House, 8J, Gopala Tower, 25 Rajendra Place, New Delhi-110008
- Indian Institution of Science and Engineering, New Delhi
- Viswakarma Open University for Self-employment, India Rozgar Sewasadan, 672, Sanjay Enclave, Opp. GTK DEPOT, New Delhi-110033
- Adhyatmik Vishwavidyalaya (Spiritual University), 351-352, Phase-1, Block-A, Vijay Vihar, Rithala, Rohini, Delhi-110085
- Badaganvi Sarkar World Open University Education Society, Gokak, Belgaum (Karnataka)
- St. John's University, Kishanattam, Kerala
- Raja Arabic University, Nagpur
- Indian Institute of Alternative Medicine, 80, Chowringhee Road, Kolkata-20
- Gandhi Hindi Vidyapith, Prayagraj, Uttar Pradesh
- National University of Electro Complex Homeopathy, Kanpur, Uttar Pradesh
- Institute of Alternative Medicine and Research, 8-A, Diamond Harbor Road Buildtech inn 2nd Floor, Kurpukur, Kolkata-700063
- Bible Open University of India, H.No. 49-35-26, N.G.O's Colony, Visakhapatnam, Andhra Pradesh-530016.
- Sree Bodhi Academy of Higher Education, No. 186, Thilaspeth, Vazhuthavoor Road, Puducherry-605009
- Christ New Testament Deemed University, # 32-23-2003, 7th Lane, Kakumanuvarithoto, Guntur, Andhra Pradesh - 522 002 or fit No. 301, Grace Villa Apartments, 7/5, Srinagar, Guntur, Andhra Pradesh - 522 002
- Bhartiya Shiksha Parishad, Bharat Bhawan, Matiyari Chinhat, Faizabad Road, Lucknow, Uttar Pradesh – 227 105
- Netaji Subhash Chandra Bose University (Open University), Achaltal, Aligarh, (UP)
- Mahamaya Technical University, UP.

## **APPENDIX 5- MEDIUM OF INSTRUCTION (MOI) LETTER ACCEPTED FROM PAKISTAN INSTITUTIONS**

Accepted MOI with study gap of 5 years from course start date from a specified list of universities.

We propose adopting the English language entry requirement model used by other institutions, including the University of Stirling, which accepts applicants from Pakistan with a minimum of 60% in English in their High School Certificate, along with a bachelor's degree taught and assessed in English, evidenced by a Medium of Instruction (MOI) letter from an approved institution. The following list is accepted by Stirling and a number of other UK institutions.

This approach ensures that students from reputable universities with proven English-based instruction are not required to take additional language tests. It maintains academic standards while providing flexibility and fair access for qualified applicants.

- Aga Khan University Karachi (AKU)
- Baqai Medical University
- Air University Islamabad
- Aitchison College Lahore
- Bahauddin Zakariya University, Multan
- Bahria University (All campuses)
- Beaconhouse National University (BNU)
- COMSATS University (Lahore, Islamabad, Wah, Sahiwal, Abbottabad campuses)
- Dawood University of Engineering and Technology
- Dow University of Health Sciences
- FAST-NUCES (All campuses)
- Fatima Jinnah Women University, Rawalpindi.
- Forman Christian College (FC College)
- Ghulam Ishaq Khan Institute of Sciences and Technology (GIKI)
- Government College Lahore (GC Lahore)
- Government College University, Faisalabad
- Hamdard University Karachi
- IBA Karachi (Institute of Business Administration Karachi)
- Institute of Fashion and Design
- Institute of Management Sciences Peshawar (I.M. Sciences Peshawar)
- Institute of Space Technology (IST)
- International Islamic University, Islamabad
- IQRA University (except Quetta campus)
- Islamia University, Bahawalpur
- Karachi Institute of Economics and Technology (PAF-KIET)
- King Edward Medical University
- Kinnaird College for Women
- Lahore College for Women University
- Lahore School of Economics (LSE)
- Liaqat University of Medical and Health Sciences Jamshoro
- LUMS (Lahore University of Management Sciences)

- Muhammad Nawaz Sharif University of Agriculture.
- Nadirshaw Edulji Dinshaw University of Engineering and Technology Karachi (NED Karachi)
- National College of Arts Lahore (NCA)
- National College of Business Administration & Economics (NCBAE)
- National Defense University (NDU)
- National Textile University, Faisalabad
- National University of Computer and Emerging Sciences (FAST NU)
- National University of Sciences and Technology (NUST)
- NUML (National University of Modern Languages) Lahore and Islamabad Campuses
- Pakistan Institute of Development Economics (PIDE)
- Pakistan Institute of Engineering and Applied Sciences (PIEAS)
- PMAS Arid Agriculture University Rawalpindi
- Quaid i Azam University Islamabad
- Riphah International University
- Roots IVY International College accredited by University of London (external)
- Sir Syed (CASE) University of Engineering and Technology
- SZABIST (Shaheed Zulfiqar Ali Bhutto Institute of Science and Technology) All campuses
- The University of Faisalabad
- UMT Lahore (University of Management and Technology)
- Universal College Lahore (University of London)
- University of Agriculture Faisalabad - UAF
- University of Central Punjab
- University of Engineering and Technology, Taxila and Lahore
- University of Gujrat
- University of Health Sciences, Lahore
- University of Karachi
- University of Lahore
- University of Sargodha
- University of South Asia Lahore
- University of the Punjab

## **APPENDIX 6- LIST OF ACCEPTED PRIVATE AND PUBLIC UNIVERSITIES (BANGLADESH)**

### **PRIVATE UNIVERSITIES (BANGLADESH)**

- Ahsanullah University of Science & Technology
- American International University Bangladesh
- University of Asia Pacific Bangladesh
- BRAC University
- Bangladesh University of Business and Technology
- BGC Trust University Bangladesh
- City University Bangladesh
- Daffodil International University
- Dhaka International University
- East-West University Bangladesh
- Eastern University Bangladesh
- Green University of Bangladesh
- Independent University Bangladesh
- International Islamic University Chittagong
- IUBAT
- University of Information Technology & Sciences
- Leading University
- University of Liberal Arts Bangladesh
- Manarat International University
- North-South University Bangladesh
- Northern University Bangladesh
- Primeasia University
- Southeast University
- Stamford University Bangladesh
- Southern University Bangladesh
- State University of Bangladesh
- USTC (Chittagong)
- Uttara University

- United International University
- World University of Bangladesh
- Sonargaon University
- BGMEA University of Fashion
- Shanto Mariam University
- European University of Bangladesh
- Prime University
- Canadian University of Bangladesh
- Islamic University Of Technology
- Metropolitan University
- Sylhet International University
- North East University
- Premier University
- Port City International University
- East Delta University
- Varendra University
- Northwestern University Khulna

## **PUBLIC UNIVERSITIES (BANGLADESH)**

<http://www.ugc-universities.gov.bd/public-universities>

- University of Dhaka
- University of Rajshahi
- Bangladesh Agricultural University
- Bangladesh University of Engineering & Technology
- University of Chittagong
- Jahangirnagar University
- Islamic University, Bangladesh
- Shahjalal University of Science & Technology
- Khulna University
- National University
- Bangladesh Open University
- Bangladesh Medical University
- Gazipur Agricultural University
- Hajee Mohammad Danesh Science & Technology University
- Mawlana Bhashani Science & Technology University
- Patuakhali Science And Technology University
- Sher-e-Bangla Agricultural University
- Chittagong University of Engineering & Technology (CUET)
- Rajshahi University of Engineering & Technology (RUET)
- Khulna University of Engineering & Technology (KUET)
- Dhaka University of Engineering & Technology (DUET)
- Noakhali Science & Technology University
- Jagannath University
- Comilla University
- Jatiya Kabi Kazi Nazrul Islam University
- Chittagong Veterinary and Animal Sciences University
- Sylhet Agricultural University
- Jessore University of Science & Technology
- Pabna University of Science and Technology
- Begum Rokeya University, Rangpur

- Bangladesh University of Professionals
- Gopalganj Science & Technology University
- Bangladesh University of Textiles
- University of Barishal
- Rangamati Science and Technology University
- Bangladesh Maritime University
- Islamic Arabic University
- Chittagong Medical University
- Rajshahi Medical University
- Rabindra University, Bangladesh
- Gazipur Digital University
- Netrokona University
- Khulna Agricultural University
- Jamalpur Science and Technology University
- Sylhet Medical University, Sylhet
- Aviation And Aerospace University, Bangladesh
- Chandpur Science and Technology University
- Kishoreganj University
- Hobiganj Agricultural University
- Khulna Medical University, Khulna
- Kurigram Agricultural University
- Sunamganj Science and Technology University
- Pirojpur Science & Technology University
- Naogaon University
- Meherpur University

## **APPENDIX 7- EVIDENCE OF OTHER BRITISH UNIVERSITIES ACCEPTING STUDENTS WITH MEDIUM OF INSTRUCTION (MOI) LETTERS FROM BANGLADESH**

Accepting a Medium of Instruction (MOI) certificate from recognised Bangladeshi universities as evidence of English proficiency ensures fair access for students who have completed their higher education entirely in English. This approach aligns with the practices of several UK universities, including Essex, Bangor; and South Wales (Blog | IGC - Impact Global Consultant and MOI Accepted Universities in UK for Bangladeshi Students - Centre For Education), and reflects the linguistic competence developed through sustained academic exposure. It provides a practical alternative to standardised tests, particularly when supported by strong academic performance and institutional credibility.

- University of Dhaka
- University of Rajshahi
- Bangladesh Agricultural University
- Bangladesh University of Engineering and Technology
- University of Chittagong
- Jahangirnagar University
- Islamic University, Bangladesh
- Shahjalal University of Science and Technology
- Khulna University
- National University
- CUET/RUET/KUET/DUET
- Noakhali Science and Technology University
- North-South University Bangladesh
- BRAC University
- Daffodil International University
- Independent University Bangladesh
- East-West University Bangladesh
- Ahsanullah University of Science and Technology
- American International University Bangladesh
- International Islamic University Chittagong
- Shahjalal University of Science and Technology
- University of Asia Pacific Bangladesh
- United International University
- Southeast University
- University of Liberal Arts Bangladesh
- Green University of Bangladesh
- Royal University
- East Delta University
- Army Institute of Business Administration
- Port City International University
- Leading University

- IUBAT

## **APPENDIX 8- ACCEPTANCE OF THE SRI LANKAN GCE O LEVEL ACROSS UK UNIVERSITIES: ENGLISH LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY REQUIREMENTS AND VALIDITY PERIODS**

Several UK universities such as Manchester Metropolitan University, the University of Gloucestershire, and the University of Leicester accept the Sri Lankan GCE O Level English Language with a minimum grade of C as equivalent to CEFR B2. In comparison, we require a higher grade of B to ensure a more robust standard of English proficiency.

Universities also differ in how they treat the validity period of this qualification. For example, Manchester Metropolitan University and Wrexham University do not impose any validity period for the GCE O Level English Language. We have taken a careful and balanced approach by accepting the Sri Lankan GCE O Level English with a validity period of 10 years, ensuring both fairness and academic integrity.

## **APPENDIX 9- RECOGNITION AND VALIDITY OF WEST AFRICAN EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL (WAEC) ENGLISH LANGUAGE QUALIFICATION IN UK HIGHER EDUCATION**

WAEC is a widely recognised secondary school qualification across West Africa, with a rigorous English language component. The certificate does not have an official expiry date and is verifiable online, ensuring continued reliability over time. Several UK universities accept WAEC as valid proof of English language proficiency for up to 10 years. Given its high standard, verifiability, and widespread institutional recognition, allowing a 10-year validity for WAEC English language scores is consistent with current UK higher education practice.

## END NOTES

1 The awarding institution must be Ecctis recognised and must not appear on any list of fake or suspicious universities - Refer to Appendix 2-4. Benchmarked Against, Brierley Price Prior University (BPP) University and University Grants Commission (UGC) India.

2 Wrexham University accessed on (31-05-2025) \*Entry requirements were received via email; Teesside University ([India | International students | Teesside University](#)) accessed on 13-06-2025; University of Wolverhampton ([India - University of Wolverhampton](#)) accessed on 12-06-2025; University of Salford (<https://www.salford.ac.uk/international/your-country/india>) accessed on 20-06-2025; University of Gloucestershire (<https://www.glos.ac.uk/international/country-specific-information/india/>) accessed on 20-06-2025; University of Bedfordshire ([India | University of Bedfordshire](#)) accessed on 20-06-2025. A university is stating a guide such as Queen Mary University of London which is the median threshold ([India - Queen Mary University of London](#)) accessed on 20-06-2025.

3 Glasgow Caledonian University ([India | Glasgow Caledonian University | Scotland; UK](#)) accessed on 13-06-2025; York St John University ([India | York St John University](#)) accessed on 13-06-2025; Nottingham Trent University ([Students from India | Nottingham Trent University](#)) accessed on 20-06-2025.

4 University of East London([India | University of East London](#)) accessed on 12-06-2025; University of South Wales ([India - University of South Wales](#)) accessed on 14-06-2025; University of Greenwich ([India | Countries | University of Greenwich](#)) accessed on 14-06-2025; Teesside University ([India | International students | Teesside University](#)) accessed on 20-06-2025.

5 Birmingham City University ([Accepted qualifications and English tests | Birmingham City University](#)) accessed on 14-06-2025; Teesside University ([Admissions and testing | International students | Teesside University](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025; Coventry University ([International entry requirements | Coventry University](#)) accessed on 20-06-2025; University of Huddersfield ([Entry requirements | University of Huddersfield - London](#)) accessed on 20-06-2025.

6 Wrexham University accessed on (31-05-2025) \*Entry requirements were received via email; Teesside University ([Admissions and testing | International students | Teesside University](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025.

7 University of Stirling ([Pakistan | International | University of Stirling](#)) accessed on 19-06-2025; University of Hull (<https://www.hull.ac.uk/international/country/pakistan>) accessed on 20-06-2025. Certain universities, such as the University of Exeter, accept a minimum GPA starting from 2.5, which supports the proposed entry requirement of 2.6 as it falls within their accepted range University of Exeter ([https://www.exeter.ac.uk/codebox/entryrequirements/international\\_entryreqs.php?country=Pakistan](https://www.exeter.ac.uk/codebox/entryrequirements/international_entryreqs.php?country=Pakistan)) accessed on 20-06-2025 and University of Gloucestershire with a lower requirement of 55% ([Pakistan - University of Gloucestershire](#)) accessed on 19-06-2025.

8 University of Stirling ([Pakistan | International | University of Stirling](#)) accessed on 19-06-2025; University of Greenwich ([Pakistan | Countries | University of Greenwich](#)) accessed on 19-06-2025. Certain universities, such as the University of Exeter, accept a minimum GPA starting from 2.5, which supports the proposed entry requirement of 2.6 as it falls within their accepted range ([https://www.exeter.ac.uk/codebox/entryrequirements/international\\_entryreqs.php?country=Pakistan](https://www.exeter.ac.uk/codebox/entryrequirements/international_entryreqs.php?country=Pakistan)) accessed on 20-06-2025.

9 University of Stirling ([Pakistan | International | University of Stirling](#)) accessed on 19-06-2025; University of Greenwich ([Pakistan | Countries | University of Greenwich](#)) accessed on 19-06-2025; Certain universities are accepting lower requirement of 55% such as University of Gloucestershire ([Pakistan - University of Gloucestershire](#)) and University of Exeter with a lower minimum GPA starting

from

2.5

([https://www.exeter.ac.uk/codebox/entryrequirements/international\\_entryreqs.php?country=Pakistan](https://www.exeter.ac.uk/codebox/entryrequirements/international_entryreqs.php?country=Pakistan)) accessed on 20-06-2025.

10 University of Stirling ([Pakistan | International | University of Stirling](#)) accessed on 14-06-2025. Accepted MOI with study gap of 5 years from course start date from a specified list of universities mentioned in Appendix 5. BPP University is accepting the Medium of Instruction (MOI) letter as proof of English language proficiency. This applies specifically to applicants who have completed a four-year bachelor's degree with a CGPA of 2.6 and have obtained a minimum of 60% in English in their HSSC, Intermediate, or FSc qualifications, from one of the universities listed in their advertisement, as referenced in Appendix 5.

11 Wrexham University accessed on (31-05-2025) \*Entry requirements were received via email; Teesside University ([Bangladesh | International students | Teesside University](#)) accessed on 14-06-2025. Some universities have listed the CGPA such as University of the West of England (UWE Bristol) ([Bangladesh - Country | UWE Bristol](#)) accessed on 12-06-2025, whereas some universities have listed the percentage requirement such as University of Bedfordshire ([Bangladesh | University of Bedfordshire](#)) accessed on 12-06-2025.

12 Wrexham University ([Bangladesh - Wrexham University](#)) accessed on 14-06-2025; Teesside University ([Bangladesh | International students | Teesside University](#)) accessed on 14-06-2025.

13 Wrexham University ([Bangladesh - Wrexham University](#)) accessed on 12-06-2025. Certain universities are accepting lower GPA of 2.6 for Master's programme such as Loughborough University ([Postgraduate entry requirements | International | Loughborough University](#)) accessed on 18-06-2025.

14 Wrexham University accessed on (31-05-2025) \*Entry requirements were received via email. Certain universities are accepting the Medium of Instruction (MOI) letter as proof of English language proficiency.

15 University College Birmingham ([Studying in the UK | Sri Lanka | University College Birmingham](#)) accessed on 16-06-2025; Teesside University ([Sri Lanka | International students | Teesside University](#)) accessed on 21-06-2025; Cardiff Metropolitan University ([Country Specific Entry Requirements | Cardiff Metropolitan University](#)) accessed on 21-06-2025; University of Derby ([International entry requirements - Entry requirements - University of Derby](#)) accessed date 21-06-2025.

16 Queen's University Belfast ([Sri Lanka | Study | Queen's University Belfast](#)) accessed date 12-06-2025; York St John University ([Sri Lanka | York St John University](#)) accessed on 21-06-2025; University of Nottingham ([Sri Lanka - The University of Nottingham](#)) accessed on 21-06-2025.

17 Wrexham University accessed on (31-05-2025) \*Entry requirements were received via email, with knowledge of other universities following the same requirement but unable to find official universities website with this information.

18 Wrexham University ([Sri Lanka - Wrexham University](#)) accessed on 12-06-2025; Regarding validity of the requirement- Wrexham University accessed on 31-05-2025 \* Entry requirements were received via email; University of Greenwich ([English Language Requirements | International | University of Greenwich](#)) accessed on 26-05-2025; Certain universities do not have a validity period for O-Level English such as Manchester Metropolitan University does not specify a validity period ([Sri Lanka | Manchester Metropolitan University](#)) accessed 12-06-2025 (accepted grade is C); Certain universities that accepts 10 years of validity such as University of Gloucestershire ([English Language Entry Requirements - Knowledge Base - University of Gloucestershire](#)) accessed on 26-06-2025 (accepted grade is C); University of Leicester ([Equivalent qualifications and tests | International | University of Leicester](#)) accessed on 26-06-2025 (accepted grade is C) as referenced in Appendix 8.

19 Wrexham University accessed on (31-05-2025) \*Entry requirements were received via email, with knowledge of other universities following the same requirement but unable to find official universities website with this information.

20 University of Portsmouth ([Nepalese students – How to apply to study in the UK | University of Portsmouth](#) ) accessed on 18-06-2025; University of Brighton ([Nepal](#)) accessed on 16-06-2025; Wrexham University ([Nepal - Wrexham University](#)) accessed on 16-06-2025; University of Westminster ([Nepal | University of Westminster; London](#)) accessed on 12-06-2025. Certain universities accept a lower entry requirement such as University of East London ([South Asia | University of East London](#)) accessed 12-06-2025.

21 University of South Wales ([Nepal - University of South Wales](#)) accessed on 12-06-2025; Wrexham University accessed on (31-05-2025) \*Entry requirements were received via email. This requirement is supported by York St John University ([Nepal | York St John University](#)), which accepts an MOI letter with 60–65% in an undergraduate degree from Nepal as proof of English proficiency.

22 Teesside University ([Nigeria | International students | Teesside University](#)) accessed on 10-06-2025; Salford University ([Nigeria Entry Requirements and Support | University of Salford](#)) accessed on 16-06-2025. Certain universities are accepting lower requirement of GPA 2.4 such as Robert Gordon University ([Nigeria | Your country or territory | RGU](#)) accessed on 12-06-2025.

23 Teesside University ([Admissions and testing | International students | Teesside University](#) ) accessed on 18-06-2025; Wrexham University ([Nigeria - Wrexham University](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025; University of Lincoln ([Nigeria | Entry Requirements and Your Country | University of Lincoln](#)) accessed on 12-06-2025; University of Salford ([Nigeria Entry Requirements and Support | University of Salford](#)) accessed on 12-06-2025.

24 Teesside University ([Admissions and testing | International students | Teesside University](#) ) accessed on 18-06-2025; Wrexham University ([Nigeria - Wrexham University](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025; University of Lincoln ([Nigeria | Entry Requirements and Your Country | University of Lincoln](#)) accessed on 12-06-2025; University of Salford ([Nigeria Entry Requirements and Support | University of Salford](#)) accessed on 12-06-2025; University of Bedfordshire ([International entry requirements | University of Bedfordshire](#)) accessed on 12-06-2025; University of Stirling ([English language waiver – postgraduate | International | University of Stirling](#)) accessed on 24-06-2025.

25 University of Stirling ([English language waiver – postgraduate | International | University of Stirling](#)) accessed on 24-06-2025; Wrexham University ([English language requirements - Wrexham University](#)) accessed on 19-06-2025; University of Gloucestershire ([English Language Entry Requirements - Knowledge Base - University of Gloucestershire](#)) accessed on 19-06-2025;.

26 Teesside University ([Ghana | International | Teesside University London](#)) accessed on 10-06-2025; Coventry University ([International entry requirements | Coventry University](#)) accessed on 16-06-2025.

27 Wrexham University ([Morocco - Wrexham University](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025; Certain universities such as Oxford Brookes accept a lower entry requirement of 12/20 ([Entry requirements for Morocco - Oxford Brookes University](#)) accessed on 12-06-2025; University of Stirling ([English language waiver – postgraduate | International | University of Stirling](#)) accessed on 24-06-2025.

28 Wrexham University ([Morocco - Wrexham University](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025; Certain universities are accepting lower scores such University of Portsmouth of 12/20 ([Moroccan Students | Learn about applying to study in the UK](#)) accessed on 12-06-2025.

29 Wrexham University ([Morocco - Wrexham University](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025; Certain universities are accepting lower scores such as University of Plymouth of 12/20 ([Apply from Morocco - University of Plymouth](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025.

30 Wrexham University ([Morocco - Wrexham University](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025; University of Greenwich ([Morocco | Countries | University of Greenwich](#)) accessed on 12-06-2025; University of Plymouth lower than the proposed entry requirement ([Apply from Morocco - University of Plymouth](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025.

31 Wrexham University ([Morocco - Wrexham University](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025; Certain universities are accepting lower scores such as University of Plymouth of 12/20 ([Apply from Morocco - University of Plymouth](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025.

32 Wrexham University ([Morocco - Wrexham University](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025; Certain universities are accepting lower scores such as University of Plymouth of 12/20 ([Apply from Morocco - University of Plymouth](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025.

33 Wrexham University ([Morocco - Wrexham University](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025; Certain universities are accepting lower scores such as University of Derby of 12/20 ([International entry requirements - Entry requirements - University of Derby](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025.

34 Wrexham University ([Morocco - Wrexham University](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025; Certain universities are accepting lower scores such as University of Sheffield of 12/20 ([Entry requirements for students from Morocco | International students | The University of Sheffield](#)) accessed on 19-06-2025.

35 University of Winchester ([International Entry Requirements - University of Winchester](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025; Wrexham University ([Egypt - Wrexham University](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025; University of Lincoln ([Egypt | Entry Requirements and Your Country | University of Lincoln](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025.

36 University of Central Lancashire ([Welcoming students from Tanzania to University](#)) accessed 12-06-2025; Middlesex University London ([Tanzania | Middlesex University](#)) accessed on 12-06-2025.

37 University of Central Lancashire ([Welcoming students from Tanzania to University](#)) accessed 12-06-2025; Wrexham University ([Tanzania - Wrexham University](#)) accessed 12-06-2025; University of Wolverhampton ([Tanzania - University of Wolverhampton](#)) accessed 12-06-2025.

38 Teesside University ([Uganda | International students | Teesside University](#)) accessed on 12-06-2025; Wrexham University ([Uganda - Wrexham University](#)) accessed 12-06-2025; University of Central Lancashire ([Welcoming students from Uganda to University](#)) accessed on 12-06-2025.

39 Wrexham University ([Uganda - Wrexham University](#)) accessed 12-06-2025; University of Bradford ([Uganda - Your country/region - University of Bradford](#)) accessed on 13-06-2025; University of Sheffield ([Entry requirements for students from Uganda | International students | The University of Sheffield](#)) accessed on 20-06-2025.

40 University of Central Lancashire ([Welcoming students from South Africa to University](#)) accessed on 12-06-2025; University of Wolverhampton ([South Africa - University of Wolverhampton](#)) accessed on 13-06-2025; Certain universities such as Coventry University have not stated the required marks ([International entry requirements | Coventry University](#)) accessed on 17-05-2025.

41 University of Central Lancashire ([Welcoming students from South Africa to University](#)) accessed on 12-06-2025; University of Wolverhampton ([South Africa - University of Wolverhampton](#)) accessed on 13-06-2025; Coventry University (the accepted marks not stated) ([International entry requirements | Coventry University](#)) accessed on 17-05-2025.

42 University of Wolverhampton - Upper Second-Class Division 2:2 ([Zimbabwe - University of Wolverhampton](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025; University of Staffordshire ([Zimbabwe - University of Staffordshire](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025; University of East London ([Africa | University of East London](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025.

43 University of Stirling ([English language waiver – postgraduate | International | University of Stirling](#)) accessed on 24-06-2025; University of Lincoln ([Zimbabwe | Entry Requirements and Your Country | University of Lincoln](#)) accessed on 24-06-2025; University of West London ([Zimbabwe | University of West London](#)) accessed on 24-06-2025; University of Portsmouth ([Zimbabwean Students | Learn about applying to study in the UK](#)) accessed on 24-06-2025.

44 Teesside University ([Botswana | International students | Teesside University](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025; Wrexham University ([Botswana - Wrexham University](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025; Liverpool John Moores University ([Botswana Entry Requirements | Study | Liverpool John Moores University](#))

accessed on 17-06-2025; Coventry University ([International entry requirements | Coventry University](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025; London South Bank University ([Botswana | London South Bank University](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025.

45 Wrexham University ([Botswana - Wrexham University](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025; Buckinghamshire New University ([Botswana | Buckinghamshire New University](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025.

46 University of Brighton ([Namibia: academic equivalencies](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025; Liverpool John Moores University ([Namibia Entry Requirements | Study | Liverpool John Moores University](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025; University of Portsmouth – ([Namibian students – How to apply to study in the UK | University of Portsmouth](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025.

47 Northumbria University ([Namibia | Northumbria University](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025; Wrexham University ([Namibia - Wrexham University](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025; University of Brighton ([Namibia: academic equivalencies](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025; University of Huddersfield ([International Entry Requirements - University of Huddersfield](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025.

48 University of Wrexham University ([Kenya - Wrexham University](#)) accessed on 19-06-2025; Queen's University Belfast ([Kenya | Study | Queen's University Belfast](#)) accessed on 20-06-2025; University of Essex ([Africa region information | University of Essex](#)) accessed on 20-06-2025.

49 University of Brighton – ([Kenya](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025; University of South Wales ([Kenya - University of South Wales](#)) accessed on 19-06-2025.

50 University of York St John ([Kenya | York St John University](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025; University of Bedfordshire ([Kenya - beds.ac.uk | University of Bedfordshire](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025; University of Hertfordshire ([Kenya | International | Uni of Herts](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025; University of South Wales ([Kenya - University of South Wales](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025; University of West London ([Kenya | University of West London](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025; Robert Gordon University ([Postgraduate Taught Study - Accepted English Qualifications | English Language Requirements | RGU](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025; University of Portsmouth ([Kenyan Students | Learn about applying to study in the UK](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025.

51 Northumbria University ([Mauritius | Northumbria University; Newcastle](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025; Wrexham University ([Mauritius - Wrexham University](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025; University of Westminster ([Mauritius | University of Westminster; London](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025; University of Liverpool ([Mauritius | Your country/region | International students | University of Liverpool](#)) accessed on 20-06-2025.

52 University of Portsmouth ([Mauritian students | Learn about applying to study in the UK](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025. Wrexham University ([Mauritius - Wrexham University](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025;

53 University of Central Lancashire ([Welcoming students from Seychelles to University](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025; Staffordshire University ([Seychelles - University of Staffordshire](#)) accessed on 17-06-2025; University of Bradford ([Seychelles - Your country/region - University of Bradford](#)) accessed on 20-06-2025.

54 Most universities are accepting a study gap of more than 10 years on a case-by-case basis.

55 University of Gloucestershire ([English Language Entry Requirements - Knowledge Base - University of Gloucestershire](#)) accessed on 20-06-2025. Wrexham University ([English language requirements - Wrexham University](#)) accessed on 18-06-2025; Birmingham City University ([Accepted qualifications and English tests | Birmingham City University](#)) accessed on 12-06-2025; Liverpool John Moores University ([International Entry Requirements | Study | Liverpool John Moores University](#)) accessed 12-06-2025;

56 University of Huddersfield ([International Entry Requirements - University of Huddersfield](#)) accessed on 12-06-2025; Wrexham University ([English language requirements - Wrexham University](#)) accessed on 18-06-2025; Teesside University ([Admissions and testing | International students | Teesside University](#)) accessed on 12-06-2025.; University of Gloucestershire [English Language Entry](#)

[Requirements - Knowledge Base - University of Gloucestershire](#) accessed on 20-06-2025; Edinburgh Napier University([English language requirements](#)) accessed on 20-06-2025; University of Staffordshire ([English language requirements - University of Staffordshire](#)) accessed on 20-06-2025. 57 Liverpool John Moores University ([International Entry Requirements | Study | Liverpool John Moores University](#)) accessed on 12-06-2025; Wrexham University ([English language requirements - Wrexham University](#) ) accessed on 18-06-2025; York St John University ([English Language Requirements | York St John University](#)) accessed on 18-06-2025; University of Gloucestershire [English Language Entry Requirements - Knowledge Base - University of Gloucestershire](#) accessed on 20-06-2025; University of Staffordshire ([English language requirements - University of Staffordshire](#)) accessed on 20-06-2025.

58 Teesside University ([Admissions and testing | International students | Teesside University](#)) accessed on 18-06-2025; Wrexham University ([English language requirements - Wrexham University](#) ) accessed on 18-06-2025; University of Bedfordshire ([International entry requirements | University of Bedfordshire](#)) accessed on 12-06-2025; Middlesex University ([English Language Requirements For International Students | Middlesex University](#)) accessed on 12-06-2025; York St John University ([English Language Requirements | York St John University](#)) accessed on 18-06-2025; University of Glasgow ([University of Glasgow - Postgraduate study - Taught degree programmes A-Z - MBA \(Master of Business Administration\) - Eng Lang ERs](#)) accessed on 18-06-2025. Certain universities are accepting lower scores such as Edinburgh Napier University, 56 overall with a minimum of 51 in each component ( [English language requirements](#)) accessed on 20-06-2025.

59 York St John University ([English Language Requirements | York St John University](#)) accessed on 18-06-2025. Wrexham University ([English language requirements - Wrexham University](#) ) accessed on 18-06-2025;

60 Wrexham University ([English language requirements - Wrexham University](#) ) accessed on 18-06-2025. Certain universities such as York St John University accepts a lower overall score of 75 and writing component score of 20 ([English Language Requirements | York St John University](#)) accessed on 18-06-2025.

61 University of Sunderland ([Entry requirements | University of Chester](#)) accessed on 19-06-2025; Wrexham University ([English language requirements - Wrexham University](#) ) accessed on 18-06-2025; University of Gloucestershire [English Language Entry Requirements - Knowledge Base - University of Gloucestershire](#) accessed on 20-06-2025.

62 University College Birmingham ([Accepted English language qualifications | University College Birmingham](#)) accessed on 12-06-2025. Wrexham University ([English language requirements - Wrexham University](#) ) accessed on 18-06-2025; Certain universities such as Middlesex University accept a lower overall score of 168 ([English Language Requirements For International Students | Middlesex University](#)) accessed on 12-06-2025.

63 Wrexham University ([English language requirements - Wrexham University](#) ) accessed on 18-06-2025; University of Plymouth ([AS or A level in English Language - University of Plymouth](#)) accessed on 18-06-2025; University of Gloucestershire ([English Language Entry Requirements - Knowledge Base - University of Gloucestershire](#)) accessed on 20-06-2025.

64 Wrexham University ([English language requirements - Wrexham University](#) ) accessed on 18-06-2025; University of Bolton ([English Language Requirements](#)) accessed on 18-06-2025; York St John University ([English Language Requirements | York St John University](#)) accessed on 18-06-2025; University of Staffordshire ([English language requirements - University of Staffordshire](#)) accessed on 20-06-2025.

65 University of Bolton ([English Language Requirements](#)) accessed on 18-06-2025; University of Bedfordshire ([International entry requirements | University of Bedfordshire](#)) accessed on 19-06-2025; Bournemouth University ([Alternative English language qualifications | Bournemouth University](#)) access

on 19-06-2025; University of Staffordshire ([English language requirements - University of Staffordshire](#)) accessed on 20-06-2025.

66 Wrexham University ([English language requirements - Wrexham University](#) ) accessed on 18-06-2025; University of Bolton ([English Language Requirements](#)) accessed on 18-06-2025; York St John University –([English Language Requirements | York St John University](#)) accessed on 18-06-2025.

67 Wrexham University ([English language requirements - Wrexham University](#) ) accessed on 18-06-2025; University of Bolton ([English Language Requirements](#)) accessed on 18-06-2025; University of Plymouth ([International Baccalaureate - University of Plymouth](#)) accessed on 18-06-2025.

68 University of Chester ([Entry requirements | University of Chester](#)) accessed on 26-06-2025; Robert Gordon university ([Postgraduate Taught Study - Accepted English Qualifications | English Language Requirements | RGU](#)) accessed on 26-06-2025

69 University of Plymouth ([English Language requirements | University of Plymouth](#)) accessed on 26-06-2025 – DET of 105 with a minimum of 100 in subcomponents;

70 Queen's University Belfast ([English Language requirements | Queen's University Belfast](#)) accessed on 26-06-2025 - DET of 110 with a minimum of 100 in subcomponents;

71 University of Sussex ([English Language requirements | University of Sussex](#)) - accessed on 26-06-2025 - DET of 110 with a minimum of 105 in subcomponents;

72 University College Birmingham ([English Language requirements | University College Birmingham](#)) - accessed on 26-06-2025 - DET of 110 with a minimum of 100 in subcomponents.

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